# VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY M.Sc. Semester-III (ORGANIC CHEMISTRY) SYLLABUS TO BE EFFECTIVE FROM JUNE 2019

## PAPER-I (Natural Products and Bio-molecules)

Max. Marks: 100 (External - 70 + Internal - 30) TotalPeriods:45

#### UNIT-I NATURAL PIGMENTS & ALKALOIDS

(12 Periods)

## (A) Natural Pigments & Porphyrins Derivatives

Porphyrins: General structures, Synthesis and Spectral properties. Synthesis of cryptopyrrole, Phytopyrrole, Opsopyrrole and Haemopyrrole and their carboxylic acid derivatives.

Structural elucidation of Haemoglobin and Chlorophyll (Analytical evidences only)

## (B) Alkaloids

Classification of alkaloids; Structural elucidation of Morphine, Reserpine and Colchicine (Analytical evidences only)

#### UNIT-II STEROIDS & SEX HORMONES

(11Periods)

#### (A) Steroids

Introduction to Sterols: Structure determination of cholesterol and ergosterol (no synthesis), Bile acids: Introduction, Structural elucidation and Synthesis of Cholanic acids ( $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  both).

## (B) Sex Hormones

Classification of hormones: Structure and synthesis of Androgens, Oestrogens and Gestrogens. Name and structures of Adrenocortical hormones, Partial synthesis of cortisone.

## UNIT-III VITAMINS & TERPENOIDS

(11 Periods)

#### (A) Vitamins

Structure determination, Synthesis and biochemical functions of Vitamin A, Vitamins B1 and B2, Vitamin H

#### (B) Terpenoids

Classification, nomenclature and isolation

Structure determination and synthesis of Farnesol, Zingiberene, Cadinene, Gibrelic acid and Abietic acid.

#### UNIT-IV Nucleic Acids & Enzymes

(11 Periods)

## (A)Nucleic Acids

Purine and pyrimidine bases of nucleic acids, base pairing via H-bonding, Chemical and enzymatic hydrolysis of nucleic acids, Structure of nucleosides and nucleotides, DNA, RNA(Basics structures only), DNA replication, Transcription, Translation, Protein Biosynthesis.

#### (B) Enzymes

Classification, nomenclature and inhibition, factors affecting catalytic activity and specificity in action, regulation of enzyme activity

## Reference Books Recommended:

- 1. Organic Chemistry, Vol. I & II (Sixth edition), I. L. Finar.
- S.W. Pelletier, Chemistry of the Alkaloids, Van Nostrand Reinhold Co., New York (1970).
- 3. K.W. Bentley, The Alkaloids, Vol. I., Interscience Publishers, New York (1957).
- 4. Chemistry of Organic Natural Products, Vol. I & II, O. P. Agrawal.
- 5. Organic Chemistry of Natural Products, Vol. I & II, Chatwal.
- 6. Organic Chemistry (5/e) by Morrison & Boyd.
- 7. Chemistry of Vitamins S. F. Dyke.
- 8. Natural Products Chemistry, Vol. I & II, K. Nakanishi.
- 9. The Molecules of Nature, J. B. Hendrickson.
- 10. Selected Organic Synthesis: Ian Fleming.
- 11. Chemistry of Natural Products, N. R. Krishnaswamy.
- 12. The Chemistry of Natural Products, K. W. Bentley. Vol. I V.
- J.W. Apsimon, Total Synthesis of Natural Products, Vol. 1-6, Wiley-IntersciencePublications, New York (Vol. 1, 1973).
- Principles of biochemistry Donald J. Voet, Judish G. Voet, charlotte w. pratt (John willey and sons)
- 15. Lehninger principles of biochemistry- David L.Nelson and Michael M.wx (Palgrave Macmillan / w.h. freeman company new york)
- 16. Biochemistry U.Satyanarayana Baro and allied P.Ltd., kolkata