

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

Third Year B. Sc. (SEM –VI)

Chemistry - Generic elective subject - DRUGS

70 Marks (External)

30 Marks (Internal)

Total : 45 Hrs

Time : 3 Hrs. (Uni. Exam)

UNIT – I

Topic-1: Theories of drug action

9 Hrs

Biological defences-Chemical defences : (1)Surface active agent (2) Metabolite antagonism (3) Enzyme neutraliser.

Absorption of drugs : Isosterism-Ferguson Principle

Structure and Activity : (1) Structurally nonspecific drugs (2) Structurally specific drugs.

Hansch's Mathematical Method for structure.

Activity Relationship :

Drug receptors – nature of drug receptors, introduction of theories of drug action. (1) Nature of pharmacological action (2) Occupancy theory (3) Rate theory (4) Induced fit theory (5) Micromolecular perturbation theory.

UNIT- II

Topic-1: Sedatives and Hypnotics

5 Hrs

Definition, Classification and structural variations among Sedatives and Hypnotics, Brief account of Anti anxiety drugs.

Synthesis and used of Luminal (Phenobarbital) Diazepam, Meprobamete, Amylo barbitone, Imipramine.

Topic-2: Anaesthetics

4 Hrs

Definition of general and local Anaesthetics Names and structures of general Anaesthetics, classification and structural variation among local anaesthetics. Synthesis and uses of Alpha Eucaine, Procaine, Benzocaine.

UNIT – III

Topic – 1: Antimalarials

4 Hrs

Plasmodia responsible for human malaria and their mode of transition, life cycle of plasmodia, classification of antimalarials.

Synthesis and uses of chloroquin, camoquin(amidoquin)

Topic-2: Antihistamines (antiallergenic drugs)

5 Hrs

General account of histamine and antiallergic agents, classification and structural variations among anti histaminics.

Synthesis and uses of Benadryl (Diphenylhydramine) Promethazine (Phenargan)

UNIT – IV

Topic – 1: Antidiabetic or Hypoglycemic agents

4 Hrs

Hypoglycemia – Role of insulin in diabetes, oral hypoglycaemic agent, structural variations among biguanides and sulphonyl ureas, showing hypoglycaemic activity.

Topic – 2: Antitubercular and Antileprotic

5 Hrs

General account of tuberculosis and Leprosy, structural variations among drugs. Used for tuberculosis and Leprosy. Synthesis and uses of Isoniazid, Ethanbutol, Dapsone (DDS), Ethionamide.

UNIT – V

Topic – 1: Analgesic and Antipyretics

5 Hrs

Definition, classification and structural variations among Analgesic and Antipyretics, Phenacetine, Paracetamole, Oxyphenabutazole.

Topic – 2: Antiseptics and Disinfectants

4 Hrs

Definition, classification and structural variation among Antiseptics and Disinfectants. Synthesis and uses of Mercurochrome(Mebromine), n-Hexylresorcinol, Halozones, Acriflavine, Dichloramine-T

Reference Books:

1. May's Chemistry of synthetic Drugs by Dyson.

2. Chemistry of drugs , Ener and Caldwell
3. Synthetic drugs by Tyagi and Yadav.
4. Synthetic Drugs by G. R. Chatwal, Himalaya Publishers.
5. The Organic Chemistry of Drug Synthesis by Daniel Lednicer & L.A.Mitscher
6. Drugs by V.K.Ahluwalia Pub. Ane Books Pvt. Ltd.
7. Medicinal Chemistry by Balkishan Razdan, Pub. CBS Publishers.
8. Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry by S.K.Dewan, Pub. Narosa
9. Medicinal Chemistry - a Molecular and Biochemical Approach, by Thomas Nogrady & Donald F Weaver
10. Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry by Shyam Singh Pub. Himalaya Publishers
11. Medicinal Chemistry by G Patrick. Pub. Viva Books.
12. Burger's Medicinal Chemistry & Drug Discovery. Ed. by D.J. Abraham.

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

Third Year B. Sc. (SEM –VI)

Chemistry - Generic elective subject - DYES

70 Marks (External)

30 Marks (Internal)

Total : 45 Hrs

Time : 3 Hrs. (Uni. Exam)

UNIT – I

Topic –1: Fluorescent brightening agents:

12 Hrs

General account, classification of FBA base on chemical constitution with examples, Stilbene and Coumarin derivatives of FBA, synthesis of Tinopal BV, Blankophor -B, Blankophor-G, 3-phenyl-7-methoxy coumarin, 4-methyl-3-phenyl-7-aminocoumarin. Brilliant Yellow, 3-phenyl-7-acetylaminocoumarin, 4-acetyl amino N-butyl Naphthalimide.

Topic –2: Sulphur dyes:

3 Hrs

General account of sulphur dyes. (a) Sulphur Black (b) Sulphur brown (c) Sulphur red (d) Sulphur blue (e) Vat blue -43

UNIT – II

Topic –1: Reactive dyes:

7 Hrs

Definition, general account of reactive dyes based on monochlorotriazinyl, dichlorotriazinyl and vinyl sulphone system. Application of reactive dyes. Synthesis of Procion Brilliant red H-3B, Procion Brilliant Yellow M-6G, Remazole Black B, Procion Brilliant – Blue M-R, Reactive Red-B.

Topic –2: Mordant dyes:

8 Hrs

(i) Definition, classification of mordant dyes with examples, application of mordant dyes synthesis of alizarin and Mordant yellow 2 G

(ii) Heterocyclic Dyes: Introduction Azine dyes, Thiazine dyes, and Cyamine dyes. Synthesis of Safranin – T, methylene blue, Astrazone pink-FG.

UNIT – III

Topic –1: Azoic dyes:

7 Hrs

Definition, general account of azoic dyes, fast bases, fast salts, rapid fast colours, rapidogens and rapidazoles, synthesis of naphthol AS, Fast blue B base (Dianisidine), Fast Orange GGD, Naphthol AS-RL, Fast Orange LG-Base.

Topic –2: Non-textile application of dyes:

8 Hrs

Food colours, Cosmetic dyes, Dyes for paper and printing inks, Dyes for paints, Dyes for leather and polishes, High tech dyes, synthesis of Amaranth, Lithol Rubine, Lithod Red, Crystal violet, Bismark brown G, Eosin, Acriflavine, Tartrazine, Neutral Red, Mercurochrome. General account of medicinal dyes.

Reference books:

- (1) Synthetic organic chemistry by O.P. Agrawal
- (2) The chemistry of synthetic dyes and pigments by H. A. Lubes
- (3) chemistry of synthetic dyes VOL I to VII by K. Venkatraman
- (4) An introduction to synthetic dyes by D. W. Ranghekar & P. P. Singh
- (5) A had book of synthetic dyes and their application by C. T. Bhastana & V. H. Raichura & others
- (6) chemistry of dyes & Principles of dyeing Vol II by V. A. Shehai
- (7) chemistry of synthetic dyes by I. G. Vashi
- (8) Chemistry of dyes and pigments by K. M. Shah
- (9) Synthetic dyes by G. R. Chatwal
- (10) Synthetic dyes and pigments by E. N. Abraham.
- (11) High tech Dyes by Smith.

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY
Third Year B. Sc. (SEM –VI)
Chemistry - Generic elective subject - PETROCHEMICALS

70 Marks (External)
30 Marks (Internal)

Total : 45 Hrs
Time : 3 Hrs. (Uni. Exam)

UNIT – I

Topic-1: **9 Hrs**

Petrochemicals obtained from C₃-cut of petroleum. Manufacture and industrial applications of chemicals obtained from Propylene: Iso propyl alcohol, Acetone (Wacker-Chemie process), Propylene oxide (Halcon process), Acrylonitrile, Glycerol and Isoprene, Propylene tetramer, Acrylic acid, n-Butyraldehyde (Oxo process), Methyl isobutyl ketone, Acrolein, Acrylamide, Methyl methacrylate.

Topic-2: **6 Hrs**

General account of petrochemicals used as monomers in the manufacture of polyester fibers, manufacture of DMT, Terphthalic acid, Phthalic anhydride, Maleic anhydride, 1:4 Butanediol and other monomers like Penta erithritol and Di-isocyanates.

UNIT – II

Topic-1: **6 Hrs**

The method for the large scale production with flow diagram and uses of:

(i) Acetoacetanilide (ii) Anthraquinone (iii) β -naphthol from naphthalene (iv) Benzoic acid (v) Aspirin (vi) Chloramphenicol (vii) Paracetamol (viii) p-Amino phenol (ix) Saccharin (x) 2,4-D acid .

Topic-2: Miscellaneous petrochemicals: **9 Hrs**

Definition of synthetic detergents, hard and soft detergents. Synthesis of DDBS. List of basic petrochemical raw materials for organic dyes. List of dyes derived from these raw materials with uses. Synthesis of Fluorescein, Malachite Green, Chrysoidine and Indigo. Definition of Explosive, list of basic raw materials for explosives and list of explosives derived from these raw materials. Synthesis of Tetryl, PETN and Dynamite. Definition insecticides, classification of insecticides on basis of mode of action. Synthesis of Methoxychlor, Captan, Parathion, Malathion and Perthane.

UNIT – III

Topic-1: **6 Hrs**

Chemicals obtained from C₄ & C₅ cut of petroleum. Manufacture and industrial applications of Butadiene , Butylalcohols, Methyl terbutyl ether (MTBE), Cyclopentadiene, Sulpholane.

Topic-2: BTX aromatic: **9 Hrs**

Recovery process of BTX, manufacture and industrial applications of benzene, toluene, xylene, naphthalene, phenol, styrene, aniline, maleic anhydride, cyclohexanol.

Reference Books: (New edition)

- (1) Introduction to petrochemicals by Sukumar Maiti oxford and IBH pubs co. New Delhi.
- (2) A text on petrochemicals by Dr. B. K. Bhaskar Rao, Khanna pubs. New Delhi.
- (3) Chemicals from petroleum by A. L. Wadams (ELBS and John Murray London)
- (4) Petrochemicals by S. L. Venkateswari (Colour pubs. Pvt. Ltd. Bombay)
- (5) Petrochemicals digest by MGK Manon (Asia Publishing house Bombay)
- (6) Hand book of industrial chemicals Vol-I by K. M. Shah (Multi tech publishing co. 15 yogesh, hingwala lane, ghatkoper (E) Bombay-400077)
- (7) Industrial chemistry including chemical engineering by B. K. Sharma, Goel pubs house, Meerut.
- (8) Hand Book of Synthetic Dyes and Pigments (Vol. II) By K. M. Shah, Multi-tech Publishing Co.

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY
Third Year B. Sc. (SEM –VI)
Chemistry - Generic elective subject – POLYMER CHEMISTRY

70 Marks (External)

30 Marks (Internal)

Total : 45 Hrs

Time : 3 Hrs. (Uni. Exam)

UNIT – I

Polymer Technology

15 Hrs

Physical Properties Versus Applications, Plastics, Fibers, Elastomers, Adhesives, Polymer Additives

Polymer Processing:

Casting, Thermoforming, Foaming, Lamination, Reinforcing, Processing of Fibers, Moulding Processes

UNIT – II

Natural Polymers

15 Hrs

Polysaccharides, Proteins, Nucleic Acids, Natural Rubber

Inorganic Polymers

Silicones, Polyphosphazenes, Organometallic Polymers, Coordination Polymers

UNIT – III

Specialty Polymer

15 Hrs

Polyelectrolytes, Ionomers (Ion Containing Polymers), Conducting Polymers

Solid Polymer Electrolytes (SPE), Electroluminescent Polymers

Block Copolymers, Polymer Colloids, Thermoplastic Elastomers

Polyblends (Heterogenous Plastics), Polymer Composites

Inter Penetrating Network (IPN) Polymers

Thermally Stable Polymers, Liquid Crystalline Polymers

Telechelic Polymers (Functional Polymers), Polymer Microgels

Biomedical Polymers, Polymer Supports for Solid Phase Synthesis

Polymers for Combating Environmental Pollution

Polymers as Chemical Reagents

Reference Books

1. Billmeyer, F.W., Jr., Text Book of Polymer Science, 3 ed New York: Wiley 1984.
2. Elias, Hans-Georg, An Introduction to Polymer Science, Weinheim: VCH, 1997
3. Hiemenz, P.C. Polymer Chemistry, New York: Dekker, 1984
4. Seymour, R.B., and C.E. Carraher., Jr., Polymer Chemistry- An Introduction, 3rd ed. New York, Dekker, 1992
5. Stevens, M.P., Polymer Chemistry, 2nd ed. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1990.
6. Odian, G., Principles of Polymerization, 3d ed., New York: Wiley 1992
7. Braun, D., Simple Methods for Identification of Plastics, 2d ed., Cincinnati, Ohio: Hanser-Gardner, 1986
8. Woodward, A.E., Understanding Polymer Morphology, Munich: Hanser, 1995
9. Tanford, C., Physical Chemistry of Macromolecules, New York: Wiley-Interscience, 1961

10. Agassant, J.F., P. Avenas, J. Sergent, and P.J. Carreall, Polymer Processing, Principles and Moulding, Cincinnati, Ohio: Hanser-Gardner, 1990.
11. Barry, A.J., and Beck, H.N., in F.G.A. Stone and W.A.G. Graham (eds.), Inorganic Polymers, New York: Academic Press, 1962
12. Dyson, R.W. (ed.), Specialty Polymers, New York: Chapman and Hall, 1987
13. Collyer, A.A., (ed.), Liquid Crystal Polymers; From Structure to Applications, New York: Chapman and Hall 1992
14. Principles of Polymer Science, P. Bahadur and N. V. Sastry

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

Third Year B. Sc. (SEM –VI)

Chemistry Paper – IX (Industrial Chemistry)

Proposed syllabus from July 2013

50 Marks (External)

20 Marks (Internal)

Total : 30 Hrs

Time : 2 Hrs. (Uni. Exam)

UNIT-I

(A) Fermentation Industry

5 Hrs

Definition, condition favourable for fermentation process (pH, temperature, presence of other substances, absence of preservatives, concentration). Manufacture of ethanol, citric acid, acetone and butanol from molasses, manufacture of penicillin-G.

(B) Pulp and Paper industry

5 Hrs

Type of pulp, Manufacture of chemical pulp by Sulphate pulp process, Sulphite pulp process, manufacture of paper (conversion of pulp into paper, beating process, importance of fillings, sizing, colouring materials in manufacture of paper and calendaring).

UNIT-II

Insecticides and Fungicides

5 Hrs

Introduction, Inorganic insecticides, Natural and synthetic insecticides, organic insecticides, Eldrin, Dieldrin, BHC, Tetra ethyl pyrophosphate (TEPP), Introduction of Fungicides like Bordeaux mixture, Dithio carbamates, Baygon, Termik, Zineb

(A) Detergents:

5 Hrs

Introduction, Principles detergency, classification of surface active agents, Anionic detergents, Cationic detergents, Non-ionic detergents, Amphoteric detergents, Suds regulators, Builders and Additives.

UNIT-III

(A) Sugar Industry

5 Hrs

Introduction, Manufacture of sugar from sugarcane :
Extraction of juice, Purification of juice, Concentration & crystallisation of purified juice, Refining of sugar.

(B) Industrial manufacturing process with flow diagram & their uses.

5 Hrs

- (1) Preparation of methanol from synthesis gas.
- (2) Preparation of Isopropanol from propylene.
- (3) Preparation of acetone from isopropanol.
- (4) Preparation of formaldehyde from methanol by oxidation dehydration process.
- (5) Acetylene from natural gas.

Reference books:

1. Shreve Chemical Process Industries 5 ed. George. T. Austin . Mag. Hill. Book Agency
2. Reigel's Industrial Chemistry Ed. By James A. Kent.
3. Unit Process in Organic Synthesis by D. H. Groggins.
4. An Introduction to Industrial Chemistry by Peter Wiseman, Applied Science Pub. Ltd. London.
5. Industrial Chemistry by B. K. Sharma Goel Pub.
6. Quantitative Analysis by R.A.Day & A L Underwood, 6th ed. Pub.Prentice Hall of India ltd.
7. Vogel's Text Book Inorganic Quantitative Analysis, 6 th ed.

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

Third Year B. Sc. Semester -VI

Chemistry Paper – VI (Inorganic Chemistry)

Proposed syllabus from July 2013

50 Marks (External)

20 Marks (Internal)

Total : 30 Hrs

Time : 2 Hrs. (Uni. Exam)

UNIT – I

Topic –1: Molecular Symmetry:

10 Hrs

Introduction and importance of symmetry, Symmetry elements and Symmetry operations, Classification of molecules in to point groups. Point group of simple molecules like CO₂, HCl, H₂O, NH₃, BF₃, [PtCl₄]²⁻, PF₅, C₆H₆, C₅H₅⁻, CH₄, SF₆, Cis and Trans - Dichoroethylene (C₂H₂Cl₂), Staggered and Eclipsed Ethane (C₂H₆). Law of multiplications, Construction of multiplication table for C_{2v}, C_{3v}, C_{2h}.

UNIT – II

Topic –1: Metal Complexes (Inorganic Reaction Mechanism):

6 Hrs

Reaction mechanisms of ligand substitution in octahedral complexes (i) SN₁ (ii) SN₂ Acid hydrolysis & Base hydrolysis -Redox (Single Electron Transfer) reactions .

Topic –2: Hybridization:

4 Hrs

Bond angles in sp, sp² and sp³ hybrid orbital using wave function (fully mathematical calculations).

UNIT – III

Topic –1: Organo-metallic compounds:

5 Hrs

Definition, classification, Structure and bonding in ferrocene, dibenzene chromium, Zeise ion and gaseous dimethyl beryllium.

Topic –2: water pollution:

5 Hrs

Water pollution: types of water pollutants, Trace elements in water and their effects; Determination of BOD, COD, DO, Total hardness, Total dissolved solids.

Reference Books:

- (1) Introduction to quantum chemistry, by A. K. Chandra, Tata Mc.Graw Hill, Delhi.
- (2) Quantum mechanics in chemistry by M. H. Hanna
- (3) Theoretical Inorganic chemistry by Day & Selbin, Affiliated East West Publ. Pvt. Ltd.
- (4) Advanced Inorganic Chemistry by Cotton and Wilkinson, John Wiley.
- (5) Uni. Chemistry by B. H. Mahan
- (6) Structural Inorganic chemistry by A. F. Wells.
- (7) Chemical Bonding - an introduction By Rawal, Patel & Patel.
- (8) Environmental Chemistry by Amritha anand and Sugumar.
- (9) Basic Inorganic Chemistry by Cotton and Wilkinson
- (10) A Text book of Inorganic Chemistry by P.L.Soni
- (11) Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry by Durrant and Durrant
- (12) Modern Co-ordination Chemistry by R. Lewis and R.G. Wilkinson.
- (13) Inorganic Chemistry- Principles of structure and reactivity by J.E. Huhhey and E.A. Keiter.
- (14) Application of Group Theory to Chemistry by P.K.Bhattacharya., Himalaya Pub. House, Mumbai.
- (15) Quantum Rasayan, University Granth Nirman Board (Gujarat).
- (16) Environmental Chemistry by A.K. De.
- (17) The corrosion and oxidation of metals by Evans U.R. (1961), Arnold, London.
- (18) Corrosion, Causes and Prevention, Speller. F., Mc Grqw Hill, New york.
- (19) Dhatvik Ksharan, Part-I & II by M.N. Desai, Uni. Granth Nirman Board (Gujarat).
- (20) Corrosion and Corrosion Control, Uhlig H., Wiley.
- (21) Corrosion Engineering by Fontana M.G. and Green N.D., Mc Graw Hill.

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

Third Year B. Sc. (SEM –VI)

Chemistry Paper – VII (Organic Chemistry)

Proposed syllabus from July 2013

50 Marks (External)

20 Marks (Internal)

Total : 30 Hrs

Time : 2 Hrs. (Uni. Exam)

UNIT – I

(A) Molecular Rearrangements:

5 Hrs

(a) Mechanism of rearrangements involving C to C migrations as illustrated by Wagner – Meerwein and Pinacol-Pinacolone rearrangements.

(b) Mechanism of rearrangements involving C to N migrations as illustrated by Hoffmann, Curtius, and Beckmann rearrangements.

(B) Catalysis and Green Chemistry:

5 Hrs

(a) Catalysis in organic reaction, nucleophilic catalysis, Metal-ion catalysis, Intermolecular catalysis, Phase transfer catalysis.

(b) (i) Green Chemistry : Fundamental Principle of Green Chemistry.

(ii) Green synthesis of (i) Ibuprofen (ii) Novalgin (iii) Paracetamol

UNIT – II

(A) Terpenoids (Isoprenoids) :

5 Hrs

Their occurrence , classification , isoprene and special isoprene rule , general methods to determine their structure , analytical and synthetic evidences for the structure of Camphor & Citral.

(B) Synthetic Polymers:

5 Hrs

Addition or chain growth polymerization, free radical vinyl polymerisation and Ionic vinyl polymerisation, Ziegler – Natta Polymerisation and Vinyl polymers, Condensation or step growth Polymerization, Polyesters, Polyamides, Phenol Formaldehyde resins, Urea-formaldehyde resins, Epoxy resins, Natural and Synthetic rubbers (General account and no Synthesis)

UNIT – III

(A) Plant Pigments:

5 Hrs

(a) classification

(b) General introduction of Carotenoids. analytical and synthetic evidence of B-carotene.

(c) General introduction of anthocyanines and anthocyanidines. Analytical and Synthetic evidences of cyanidine chloride.

(d) Introduction of flavones and flavonols. General method of determining. Structure of flavones.

Synthesis of flavones. Analytical and synthetic evidences of quercetin.

(B) Synthetic dyes: (Colour and constitution electronic concepts)

5 Hrs

Definition and difference between dyes and pigments, classification of dyes, color and constitution – Witt's theory, synthesis and uses of Eriochrome black-T, Congo red, Crystal violet, Eosin, Indigo, Alizarine and Phenolphthalein.

Reference Books:

(1) Mechanism and Structure in organic chemistry-Goulde. S.

(2) Reaction mechanism in organic chemistry by Mukhargy & Singh

(3) Principles of reaction mechanism in organic chemistry by Dharmaraha & Chawla

(4) Organic reaction mechanism by Bansal Tata Mac. Hill

(5) Organic Chemistry (Vol I & II) 6 th Edn, I. L. Finar.

(6) Organic Chemistry by Hendrickson, Cram & Hammond

(7) Organic Chemistry by Brown R. F.

(8) Organic Chemistry by Solomon W. Graham

(9) Principles of Organic Synthesis- R. O. C. Norman

- (10) Basic Principles of Organic chemistry, by R. Y. Caserio, W. A. Benjamin
- (11) May's Chemistry of synthetic Drugs by Dyson.
- (12) Chemistry of drugs, Ener and Caldwell
- (13) Synthetic drugs by Tyagi and Yadav.
- (14) Chemistry of synthetic Dyes Vol. I & II by Venkatraman
- (15) Synthetic Organic Chemistry by O. P. Agarwal
- (16) Synthetic Dyes by Chatwal & Anand
- (17) Chemistry of synthetic Dyes by I. G. Vashi
- (18) Organic Chemistry by Morrison and Boyd.
- (19) Chemistry of organic Natural Product Vol. I & II by O. P. Agarwal.
- (20) Chemistry of synthetic drugs by Trivedi
- (21) Green Chemistry, Environmentally Vergin Reactions by V. K. Ahuwalia pub. by Ane books India.
- (22) Principles of Medicinal Chemistry Vol. I & II by S. S. Kadam, K. R. Mahadik, K. G. Bothara (Nirali Prakashan)
- (23) Medicinal Chemsitry By Asuthosh kar 4/e
- (24) Organic reactions & their mechanism by P. S. Kalsi, New age international publishers.

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

Third Year B. Sc. (SEM –VI)

Chemistry Paper – VIII (Physical Chemistry)

Proposed syllabus from July 2013

50 Marks (External)

20 Marks (Internal)

Total : 30 Hrs

Time : 2 Hrs. (Uni. Exam)

UNIT - I

A – PHASE EQUILIBRIA

6 Hrs

Statement and meaning of the terms phase, component, degree of freedom, phase rule, phase equilibria, of one component system- water, CO₂, sulphur system, phase equilibria of two component system- simple eutectic-, Pb-Ag systems, desilverisation of lead, KI- Water system, freezing mixtures. Solid solutions: compounds with congruent and incongruent melting point (Only definition and example)

B – BINARY LIQUID MIXTURES

4 Hrs

Liquid-liquid mixtures, ideal liquid mixtures, Raoult's law, non ideal orreal solutions, positive and negative deviations from Raoult's law, temperature composition curves for ideal and non ideal binary solutions of miscible liquids, azeotropes, partially miscible liquids: Phenol-water systems, immiscible liquids, steam distillation. **Numerical problems.**

UNIT - II

APPLICATION OF ELECTROMOTIVE FORCE

10 Hrs

Application of measurements of EMF in the determination of

- (1) Solubility product and solubility of sparingly soluble salts
- (2) Ionic product of water by galvanic cell
- (3) Transport number of ions
- (4) Equilibrium constant
- (5) pH by Hydrogen, Glass and Quinhydrone electrodes
- (6) Energy sources Ni-Cd Cell and Li- ion Cell. **Numerical problems.**

UNIT – III

APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY

10 Hrs

Application of radio isotopes as tracers in medicines, agriculture, in studying reaction mechanism in photosynthesis and age determination by Carbon- Dating method.

Q-value of nuclear reactions, Chemical and physical atomic weight scale, Mass defect and Binding energy, Packing fraction and its relation with the stability of the nucleus, Nuclear fission, Atom bomb, Nuclear reactor for power generation and Critical mass, Stellar energy and Hydrogen bomb, Hazards of nuclear radiation. **Numerical problems on Q- value, Binding energy, Packing fraction, and Energy released during nuclear reactions.**

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Elements of physical chemistry by Glasstone and Lewis
2. Physical chemistry by G.M. Barrow
3. Physical chemistry by W. Moore
4. Physical chemistry by Atkins

5. Physical chemistry by G.K.Vemulapalli
6. Physical chemistry by B.K.Sharma
7. Physical chemistry by Gurdeep raj
8. Physical chemistry by Puri, Pathania, Sharma
9. Essential of Physical chemistry by Bahl and Bahl
10. Physical chemistry by Negi and Anand
11. Physical chemistry by K.L. KapoorVol 1-5.
12. Physical chemistry by Baliga,Dhavale and ZaveriVol 1-3.
13. Physical chemistry by Dr. S. Pahari
14. Nuclear chemistry by Arnikar
15. Electro chemistry by S. Glasstone
16. Electrochemistry by B.K.Sharma
17. Modern Electrochemistry by J'omBockris and Reddy

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

Third Year B. Sc. (SEM –VI)

Chemistry Paper – X (Analytical Chemistry)

50 Marks (External)

Total : 30 Hrs

20 Marks (Internal)

Time : 2 Hrs. (Uni. Exam)

UNIT - I

SPECTROSCOPY : 10 Hrs

Components of spectrophotometer –Sources, Grating and Prism as dispersing device, sample handling, detectors – photo tube, photomultiplier tube.

Block diagram and working of single beam and double beam spectrophotometer.

Terms involved in Beer's law (no derivation). Causes of deviation from Beer's law.

Analysis of unknown by calibration curves method, standard addition method, and ratio method.

Determination of Cu^{+2} , Fe^{+3} , NO_2^{-1} , using spectrophotometer. (Only principles – no detailed method)

Problems based on quantitative analysis

UNIT - II

SEPARATION TECHNIQUE

A. GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY: 6 Hrs

Classification of chromatography.

Principles of GC separation. Components of GC, Carrier gas and its selection - stationary phases: solid adsorbents, inert supports and liquid stationary phases, detectors: FID, TCD.

Qualitative and quantitative analysis using GC.

B. LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHY: 4 Hrs

Limitation of conventional liquid chromatography (no detail method).

Technique of HPLC. Elementary idea about technique and layout diagrams of instrument. Components of instrument of HPLC technique.

Elementary idea of TLC.

UNIT - III

A. PRECIPITATION TITRATIONS 5 Hrs

Titration involving Silver salts.

Detection of end points by Mohr's method, Volhard's method, Adsorption indicators.

Construction of titration curves. **Problems.**

B. REDOX TITRATIONS 5 Hrs

Construction of titration curves for titration of Fe^{2+} with Ce^{4+} .

Calculation of equilibrium constants of $\text{FeSO}_4 \rightarrow \text{KMnO}_4$, types of indicators.

Theory of true Redox indicators.

Oxidants – KMnO_4 , $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$. Reductants – Sodium thiosulphate, sodium arsenite. Problems.

Reference Books:

1. Quantitative Analysis by R. A. Day & A. L. Underwood, 6th ed. Pub. Prentice Hall of India Ltd.
2. Vogel's Text Book Inorganic Quantitative Analysis, 6th ed.
3. Analytical Chemistry (Principles & Technique) by Lary G. Hargis.
4. Fundamental of Analytical Chemistry by Skoog D. A. & West D. M.
5. Instrumental Methods of Analysis by B. K. Sharm.a
6. Instrumental analysis by R.D.Braun Mc Graw Hill.
7. Analytical ChemistryGary Christian
8. Analytical ChemistryDay and Underwood.

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

Third Year B. Sc. (SEM –VI)

Chemistry Paper – XI (General Chemistry)

50 Marks (External)

Total : 30 Hrs

20 Marks (Internal)

Time : 2 Hrs. (Uni. Exam)

UNIT - I

Chemistry in Consumer Protection :

10 Hrs.

Define Adulteration; Reasons of Adulteration, Types of Adulterants, Discussion
Methods for detection of different adulterants in some common food items

(1) Milk

(2) Milk products: Sweet curd, Rabdi, Khoa & its product, Chhana or Paneer, Ghee, Cottage cheese, condensed milk, Khoa, Ghee, Butter

(3) Oil and Fats Oil and Fats, Mustard oil, Edible oil, Coconut oil

(4) Sweetening agents: Sugar, Pithi sugar, Honey, Jaggery, Bura sugar

(5) Food grain and their product: (Wheat, Rice, Maize, Jowar, Bajra, Chhana and Barley etc.),
Maida, Wheat flour, Besan, Suji (Rawa) Dal whole and Spilt, pulses

(6) Spices: Whole spices, Black Pepper, Cloves, Mustard seed and Powdered spices

(7) Turmeric whole and Turmeric powder

(8) Chilli powder, Asafoetida,

(9) Miscellaneous Product: Common salt, Tea, Coffee powder,

UNIT-II

Nano particles:

10 Hrs.

Introduction of Nano particles, properties of nano particles, Semi conductors, Ceramic nano particles, Catalytic aspects of nano particles, Carbon nano tubes. Applications of Nano particles.

Environmental pollution:

Introduction types of Pollutions (1) Gaseous pollution in air, Acid rain, Green house effect and ozone depletion. (2) radiation pollution cause, effect and control (3) Noise pollution and their effect and control (4) Oil pollution and their control.

UNIT-III

NMR spectroscopy

10 Hrs.

Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy – Proton Magnetic Resonance (^1H NMR)
Spectroscopy - Nuclear Shielding and Deshielding – Chemical Shift and Molecule Structure, Spin-Spin splitting and Coupling constants - Areas of signals – Interpretation of NMR spectra of simple organic molecule such as Ethyl bromide, Acetaldehyde, 1,1,2-tribromoethane, Ethylacetate, Toluene, Acetophenone, Nitrobenzene, Cyclopropane, Isomers of Pentane and Hexane

Reference books:

1. Quantitative analysis by R.A. Day and A.L. Underwood
2. Elements of Analytical Chemistry by R. Gopalan ; P.S.Subramanian and K. Rengarajan
3. Elementary Organic Spectroscopy by Y.L.Sharma
4. Organic Spectroscopy by B.K.Sharma
5. Environmental Chemistry by H.Kaur.
6. <http://www.fssi.gov.in/Portals/0/pdf/Final-test-manual-part-II>
7. Vogel's qualitative inorganic analysis
8. Vogel's qualitative organic analysis

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

Third Year B. Sc. Semester -VI

Chemistry Practicals

Proposed syllabus from July 2013

120 Marks (External)

60 Marks (Internal)

Total : 30 Hrs

Time : 6 Hrs. (Uni. Exam) Two Days

1. ORGANIC SEPARATION

Separation of binary mixture, identification of the components and its crystallization & preparation of one derivative and its purification.

ACID : Benzoic acid, Salicylic acid, Phthalic acid, Cinnamic acid, Phenyl acetic acid,

BASE : o – Nitroaniline, m – Nitroaniline, p – Nitroaniline, Aniline, p – Toluidine,
p – Chloroaniline Dimethylaniline, Diethylaniline, Diphenylamine

PHENOL : Phenol, Alpha naphthol, Beta naphthol, o – Nitro phenol, m – Nitrophenol.

NEUTRAL:

ALDEHYDE : Benzaldehyde

KETONE : Acetone, Methyl Ethyl ketone, Acetophenone,

ESTER : Methyl acetate, Ethylacetate,

ALCOHOL : Methanol, Ethanol

HYDROCARBON: Benzene, p-Xylene, Toluene, Anthracene, Naphthalene, Diphenyl

NITRO HYDROCARBON : Nitro benzene, m – Dinitro benzene

HALOGENATED HYDROCARBON : Chloroform, Carbon tetrachloride, Chlorobenzene,
Bromobenzene, P – Dichlorobenzene

AMIDE : Benzamide,

ANILIDE : Acetanilide

Note. Candidate should perform the analysis of at least 08 mixtures.

2. GRAVIMETRIC ESTIMATIONS

Gravimetric Estimation of (Any two)

Fe^{+2} as Fe_2O_3 from $\text{Fe-NH}_4\text{-SO}_4 + \text{CuSO}_4$

Ba^{+2} as BaSO_4 from $\text{BaCl}_2 + \text{FeCl}_3$

Al^{+3} as Al_2O_3 from $\text{Al}(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{CuSO}_4$

Estimation of Alloy (Any One)

Brass - Zinc as $\text{Zn}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$ gravimetrically & Copper by iodometrically(volumetric)

German silver - Nickel as $\text{Ni}(\text{DMG})_2$ gravimetrically & Copper by iodometrically(volumetric)

3. VOLUMETRIC EXERCISE

1. To determine the percentage purity of potassium acid phthalate
2. To determine the amount of Ammonium sulphate in the given solution.
3. To determine the amount of Bismuth by E D T A
4. To determine the amount of Ferric by E D T A
5. To determine the amount of Chromium by E D T A
6. To determine the amount of Nickel with Magnesium by E D T A
7. To determine the amount of Chloride by Mohr's method OR Absorption indicator
8. To determine the amount of Bromide by Vohlar's method OR Absorption indicator
9. To determine the percentage purity of $\text{NaNO}_2 / \text{KNO}_2$

Note: Any Four to be done

4. PHYSICAL EXERCISE

1. To investigate rate of reaction between KBrO_3 and KI , (1) $a = b$, (2) $a \neq b$
2. Surface Tension: To compare the cleansing power of two detergents by measuring surface tension of their solutions.
3. pH metry: To determine the dissociation constant of weak acid by titration of weak acid and strong base.
4. Conductometry: To determine the amount of vanillin in the given vanilla solution.
5. Conductometry: To determine the amount of HCl and CH_3COOH in given mixture by std. $\text{NaOH}/\text{NH}_4\text{OH}$ solution.
6. Colourimetry: To determine the indicator constant of Phenolphthalin.
7. Colourimetry: To verify Lambert-Beer's law for KMnO_4 solution.
8. Refractometry: To determine the specific refractivities of the given liquids A,B and their mixtures containing 20%, 40% and 60% and unknown liquid by volume.

(Any FIVE including Kinetic experiment should be performed.)

5 Viva based on above practicals.

Programme for examination

Day	Time	Group-A	Group-B	Group-C
1st Day	10.30am to 1.00pm And 1.30pm to 3.30pm	Gravimetric Exercise & Volumetric	Organic Separation	Physical & Viva
2nd Day	10.30am to 1.00pm And 1.30pm to 3.30pm	Organic Separation	Physical & Viva	Gravimetric Exercise & Volumetric
3rd Day	10.30am to 1.00pm And 1.30pm to 3.30pm	Physical & Viva	Gravimetric Exercise & Volumetric	Organic Separation

No.	Exercise	Marks
1	Gravimetric Exercise	30
2	Volumetric Exercise	20
3	Physical Exercise	30
4	Organic Separation	30
5	VIVA	10
Total		120